In 2016, there were 404,700 immigrants in Calgary, representing 29% of the population.

### Period of Immigration

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Recent Immigrants</th>
<th>All Immigrants</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Before 1981</td>
<td>69,585</td>
<td>41,040</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1981 to 1990</td>
<td>68,565</td>
<td>41,040</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991 to 2000</td>
<td>132,260</td>
<td>68,565</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001 to 2010</td>
<td>93,255</td>
<td>132,260</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 This is a time period of only five years.

### Admission Category of Recent Immigrants*

- Immigrants sponsored by family, 22,010
- Refugees, 7,280
- Other immigrants, 1,000
- Economic immigrants, 62,965

### Top Home Languages
(Not English or French)

#### Recent Immigrants*
- Tagalog, 12.8%
- Punjabi, 6.7%
- Mandarin, 5.4%

#### All Immigrants
- Punjabi, 6.4%
- Tagalog, 6.0%
- Cantonese, 5.7%

### Top Countries of Birth

#### Recent Immigrants*
- Philippines, 24%
- India, 14%
- China, 7%

#### All Immigrants
- Philippines, 13%
- India, 12%
- China, 9%

### Unable to Speak English or French

#### Recent Immigrants*
- Tagalog, 7%

#### All Immigrants
- Tagalog, 6%

### Highest Level of Education

#### No Certificate
- Non-Permanent Residents, 8%
- Recent Immigrants*, 13%
- All Immigrants, 15%
- Total Population, 14%

#### Completed Post Secondary
- Non-Permanent Residents, 70%
- Recent Immigrants*, 68%
- All Immigrants, 62%
- Total Population, 60%

* Recent immigrants arrived in Canada in the five-year period between 2011 and 2016. Data is for the geographic area of the Calgary Census Metropolitan Area.

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