In 2016, there were 14,685 immigrants in Red Deer, representing 15% of the population.

### Period of Immigration

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Before 1981</td>
<td>2,215</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1981 to 1990</td>
<td>1,110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1991 to 2000</td>
<td>1,595</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001 to 2010</td>
<td>4,525</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011 to 2016</td>
<td>5,235</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 This is a time period of only five years.

### Admission Category of Recent Immigrants*

- Economic immigrants, 3,935
- Immigrants sponsored by family, 865
- Refugees, 365
- Other immigrants, 75

### Top Home Languages (Not English or French)

#### Recent Immigrants*
- Tagalog: 30.2%
- Arabic: 5.6%
- Spanish: 5.0%

#### All Immigrants
- Tagalog: 14.9%
- Spanish: 6.7%
- Arabic: 2.6%

### Number of Non-Permanent Residents

1,395

### Top Countries of Birth

#### Recent Immigrants*
- Philippines: 55%
- Ukraine: 6%
- India: 5%

#### All Immigrants
- Philippines: 33%
- United Kingdom: 7%
- United States: 4%

### Unable to Speak English or French

#### Recent Immigrants*
- Tagalog: 5%

#### All Immigrants
- Tagalog: 4%

### Highest Level of Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Non-Permanent Residents</th>
<th>Recent Immigrants*</th>
<th>All Immigrants</th>
<th>Total Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No Certificate</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Completed Post Secondary</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Recent immigrants arrived in Canada in the five-year period between 2011 and 2016.
Data is for the geographic area of the Red Deer Census Agglomeration.

Immigrant Population in Red Deer, 2016

Labour Force Participation

- Recent Immigrants*: 81%
- All Immigrants: 75%
- Total Population: 73%

Income

- Recent Immigrants*: $33,369, 10.8%
- All Immigrants: $37,822, 7.9%
- Total Population: $41,088, 9.2%

Tenure

- Living in an Owner Household:
  - Recent Immigrants*: 44%
  - All Immigrants: 64%
  - Total Population: 69%
- Living in a Renter Household:
  - Recent Immigrants*: 56%
  - All Immigrants: 36%
  - Total Population: 31%

Housing Indicators

- Living in Unsuitable Housing:
  - Recent Immigrants*: 26%
  - All Immigrants: 14%
  - Total Population: 6%
- Living in Unaffordable Housing:
  - Recent Immigrants*: 17%
  - All Immigrants: 16%
  - Total Population: 18%

* Recent immigrants arrived in Canada in the five-year period between 2011 and 2016.